

## Literature and Rhetoric: Semester 1 Final Exam Study Guide

All of the following will be on the final exam (CRT exam). Please use your notes, worksheets, and books from the semester to study. Also, visit the webpage for specific exercises for this exam.

[http://www.argo217.k12.il.us/departs/english/blettiere/english10\\_final\\_01.htm](http://www.argo217.k12.il.us/departs/english/blettiere/english10_final_01.htm)

### Literary Elements and Techniques

Setting

Plot

Characterization

Theme

Conflict

Person vs. person

Person vs. nature

Person vs. society

Person vs. himself/herself

Climax

Character motivation

Metaphor

Allusion

Symbol

Personification

### Nonfiction

Vocabulary in context

Reading comprehension

Cause-effect relationship

Identifying support

Inferences

### *Lord of the Flies*

Characters (including the Beast)

Foreshadowing

Symbolism

Beast

Piggy/glasses

Jack

Simon

Ralph

Roger

Themes

### Grammar

Commas (essential vs. nonessential elements)

Subject-verb agreement

Compound subjects

Verbs:

Present tense

Past tense

Progressive

Perfect

Emphatic

Action verb

Linking verb

Subjunctive

Active

Passive

Helping verb

Indicative

Imperative